Society for Multidisciplinary & Advanced Research Techniques (SMART)
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33rd ECOWAS iSTEAMS ETech Multidisciplinary Conference (ECOWAS-ETech)

Production and Characterization of B-D-Fructofuranosidase from Aspergillus niger

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ABSTRACT

Production, effect of production parameters, partial purification and characterisation of β-Dfructofuranosidase from Aspergillus niger isolated from grape fruit juice and soil samples obtained from sugarcane dumpsite was investigated. A total of twenty-two fungi isolated from the samples were screened using solid and submerged fermentation. The best β -Dfructofuranosidase producer was selected and identified as Aspergillus niger. 30 oC, pH 6, 168 hours incubation time, potato peels, sucrose and peptone supported the highest β-Dfructofuranosidase production by Aspergillus niger. Invertase production ranged from 18.3% -25.5% when different carbon sources were used. Potato peels and sucrose supported the highest production. Invertase production ranged from 22.5 - 43.3% when different nitrogen sources were used. Peptone supported the highest production. The partially purified β-Dfructofuranosidase produced by Aspergillus niger had a lower activity (12.9%) compared to the crude β-D-fructofuranosidase with the enzyme activity of 35.2%. The crude and partially purified Invertase from Aspergillus niger had the highest activity at 30 oC and pH 3.8. Sucrose at 2% concentration supported the highest β-D-fructofuranosidase activity of the partially purified enzyme. The values of Km and Vmax were 0.692 and 36.23 respectively. In conclusion, Aspergillus niger isolated from soil sample from sugarcane dumpsite is a good Invertase producer.

 $\textbf{Keywords:} \ \textbf{Aspergillus niger}, \ \beta \textbf{-D-fructofuranosidase}, \ \textbf{Carbon source}, \ \textbf{Grape fruit juice}, \textbf{Sucrose}$

Proceedings Citation Format

Ogunleye G.E., Mowah, E.G., Malomo, M., Oyinlola, K.A. & Adebayo-Tayo, B.C. (2022): Production and Characterization of B-D-Fructofuranosidase from Aspergillus nigerProceedings of the 33rd ECOWAS iSTEAMS Emerging Technologies, Scientific, Business, Social Innovations & Cyber Space Ecosystem Multidisciplinary Conference. University of Ghana/Academic City University College, Ghana. 29th Sept – 1st Oct, 2022. Pp 130.

www.isteams.net/ecowasetech2022. dx.doi.org/10.22624/AIMS-/ECOWASETECH2022P24